

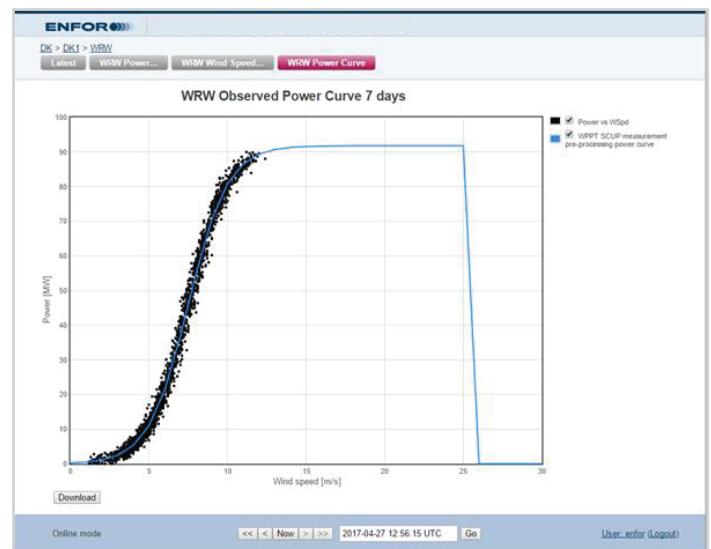


PMON™ is a software solution for performance monitoring of wind and solar farms. PMON™ can identify if farms or individual turbines are not producing as expected given the actual weather conditions and can also be used for estimating available power during curtailments or other situations where the farms are down regulated.

Why do you need PMON™

PMON™ can automatically detect if wind or solar farms or individual wind turbines or PV panels are not performing as they are supposed to. Identifying faulty assets and taking corrective actions can help avoid unnecessary losses which can be costly if not identified as early as possible. This software solution can be useful for both regular maintenance and warranty claims towards the wind turbine manufacturer.

PMON™ also estimates the available (max) power during curtailment or other outages, which can be used for calculating economic losses for internal control and reporting purposes. Loss calculations can also be used for claims towards external parties (for example Transmission System Operators) which caused such curtailment or outage situations.



Key benefits:

- ✓ Automatically identifies faulty assets and issues warnings such that corrective actions can be taken
- ✓ Estimates the available (max) power during curtailment and other outages to assess and document economic losses
- ✓ Can calculate losses based on either estimated power curves or pre-determined rules which have been contractually agreed with external third parties
- ✓ Can identify different types of losses and categorise them into losses arising due to curtailments, due to unavailability or due to 'other losses' which can not be explained

How does PMON™ work

PMON™ is a self-learning and self-calibrating software system based on a combination of physical models and advanced machine learning. This combines the best of artificial intelligence with relevant domain knowledge in order to provide a system which automatically can identify faulty assets.

For fault detection PMON™ can use either a warranted power curve or build an expected power curve, based on historical data, which are then locked down for future fault detection. PMON™ will then identify and issue a warning if an asset starts producing less power than expected, given the actual weather conditions. As the turbines get worn down or get major overhauls, the expected power curve will need to be retrained/re-calibrated, such that fault detection stays accurate.

Due to the highly configurable system it is possible to minimize or avoid false alarms, by defining a data validation and rules for data correction, which will reduce or prevent false alarms to occur.

PMON™ can run in two different modes: for estimating and calculating losses. Either the PMON™ power curve can be used to estimate available (max) power production from the farm/turbines during

curtailment or outages, which can be compared to actual production in order to estimate losses. Alternatively, losses can also be calculated using a set of pre-determined rules. Such rules can be specified in a contractual relationship with a third party like a Transmission System Operator. In both modes, either weather measurements or weather forecasts can be used as input to assessment of losses.

The self-learning and self-calibrating algorithms will continuously learn about the asset characteristics and will adapt to changing conditions, seasonal variations and as the assets age, such that the performance monitoring and loss estimations stay accurate over time.

PMON™ is available as a software package installed locally on the client's servers or as a service hosted on servers operated and maintained by ENFOR. PMON™ is supplied with various support, maintenance and license packages, which can be tailor-made to client specifications to provide a cost/performance ratio which fits the needs of the individual client.

Key features:

- Integrates with all major weather forecast providers
- Runs in both on-line or off-line mode
- Configurable browser based graphical user interface including a reporting tool
- Data integration interfaces supporting numerous formats, file types and protocols
- Estimation and calculation of "lost production" during curtailment and outages
- Data validation, data consistency checks and wind speed sensor error detection

About ENFOR

ENFOR provides forecasting and optimization solutions for the energy sector. Utilities, energy traders, transmission and distribution system operators use ENFOR solutions for forecasting of wind power, solar power, hydro power, electricity and heat demand as well as optimization of district heating systems. Based in Denmark, and established in 2006 as a spin-off from the Technical University of Denmark, the company has a solid operational track record and successfully serve customers all over the world.

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*"The future is an unknown, but a somewhat predictable unknown.
To look to the future we must first look back upon the past."*

- Albert Einstein